



# Manual handling of photovoltaic panels

What is included in a solar installation manual?

This installation manual contains important electrical and mechanical installation information as well as safety information that you must be familiar with, providing important safety instructions for the installation, use and maintenance of solar modules.

Which direction should a photovoltaic module be installed?

When installing photovoltaic modules in the northern Hemisphere, the optimal installation direction of the module is to face south; When installing photovoltaic modules in the Southern Hemisphere, the optimal installation direction of the module is to face north. Serial connected PV modules should be installed in the same orientation and Angle.

What is operation & maintenance (O&M) of photovoltaic (PV) systems?

This guide considers Operation and Maintenance (O&M) of photovoltaic (PV) systems with the goal of reducing the cost of O&M and increasing its effectiveness. Reported O&M costs vary widely, and a more standardized approach to planning and delivering O&M can make costs more predictable.

Which materials should be used to install photovoltaic modules?

JA Solar recommends that when installing modules at the seaside, stainless steel or aluminum materials should be used to contact the photovoltaic modules, and the installation parts should be well protected from corrosion. The tilt angle of the modules is measured between the surface of the modules and a horizontal ground surface.

How do I install a solar photovoltaic system?

Installing solar photovoltaic systems requires specialized skills and knowledge. Installation should only be performed by qualified personnel. Before installing a solar photovoltaic system, installers should familiarize themselves with its mechanical and electrical requirements.

What are the standard test conditions for photovoltaic modules?

Standard Test Conditions: 1000W/m<sup>2</sup> Irradiance, 25°C Cell Temperature and 1.5 Air Mass. Under normal conditions, the photovoltaic modules may experience conditions that produce more current and/or voltage than reported at Standard Test Conditions.

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